

Annex I

INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS RELEVANT TO SEAFARERS' RIGHTS, STATUS AND DETAILS

International Labour Organization—Conventions

No.	Subject of the Convention	Conclusion/ <i>Entry into Force</i>	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
C7	Minimum Age (Sea) Convention 1920 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C007	Genoa, 09.07.1920 <i>27.09.1921</i>	53
> Revised in 1936 by Convention No. 58 > Revised in 1973 by Convention No. 138			
C8	Unemployment Indemnity (Shipwreck) Convention 1920 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C008	Genoa, 09.07.1920 <i>16.03.1923</i>	59
C9	Pacing of Seamen Convention 1920 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C009	Genoa, 10.07.1920 <i>23.11.1921</i>	40
> Revised in 1996 by Convention No. 179			
C16	Medical Examination of Young Persons (Sea) Convention 1921 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C016	Geneva, 11.11.1921 <i>20.11.1922</i>	81
C19	Equality of Treatment (Accident Compensation) Convention 1925 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C019	Geneva, 05.06.1925 <i>08.09.1926</i>	120
C22	Seamen's Articles of Agreement Convention 1926 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C022	Geneva, 24.06.1926 <i>04.04.1928</i>	58

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

No.	Subject of the Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into Force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
C23	Repatriation of Seamen Convention 1926 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C023	Geneva, 23.06.1926 16.04.1928	45
➤ Revised in 1987 by Convention No. 166			
C29	Forced Labour Convention 1930 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C029	Geneva, 28.06.1930 01.05.1932	163
C47	Forty-Hour Week Convention 1935 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C047	Geneva, 22.06.1935 23.06.1957	14
C53	Officers' Competency Certificates Convention 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C053	Geneva, 24.10.1936 29.03.1939	35
C54	Holidays with Pay (Sea) Convention 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C054	Geneva, 24.10.1936 <i>Not yet in force</i>	6
➤ Revised in 1946 by Convention No. 72 ➤ Revised in 1949 by Convention No. 91			
C55	Shipowners' Liability (Sick and Injured Seamen) Convention 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C055	Geneva, 24.10.1936 29.10.1939	16
C56	Sickness Insurance (Sea) Convention 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C056	Geneva, 24.10.1936 09.12.1949	19
➤ Revised in 1987 by Convention No. 165			
C57	Hours of Work and Manning (Sea) Convention 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C057	Geneva, 24.10.1936 <i>Not yet in force</i>	4
➤ Revised in 1946 by Convention No. 76 ➤ Revised in 1949 by Convention No. 93 ➤ Revised in 1958 by Convention No. 109			
C58	Minimum Age (sea) Convention (Revised) 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C058	Geneva, 24.10.1936 11.04.1939	51
➤ Revised in 1973 by Convention No. 138			

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

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C68	Food and Catering (Ship's Crews) Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C068	Seattle, 27.06.1946 <i>24.03.1957</i>	24
C69	Certification of Ships' Cooks Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C069	Seattle, 27.06.1946 <i>22.04.1953</i>	36
C70	Social Security (Seafarers) Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C070	Seattle, 28.06.1946 <i>Not yet in force</i>	7
➤ Revised in 1987 by Convention No. 165			
C71	Seafarers' Pensions Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C071	Seattle, 28.06.1946 <i>10.10.1962</i>	13
C72	Paid Vacations (Seafarers) Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C072	Seattle, 28.06.1946 <i>Not yet in force</i>	5
➤ Revised in 1949 by Convention No. 91			
C73	Medical Examination (Seafarers) Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C073	Seattle, 29.06.1946 <i>17.08.1955</i>	43
C74	Certification of Able Seamen Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C074	Seattle, 29.06.1946 <i>14.07.1951</i>	28
C75	Accommodation of Crews Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C075	Seattle, 29.06.1946 <i>Not yet in force</i>	5 <i>4(denunciations)</i>
➤ Revised in 1949 by Convention No. 92			
C76	Wages, Hours of Work and Manning (Sea) Convention 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C076	Seattle, 29.06.1946 <i>Not yet in force</i>	1
➤ Revised in 1949 by Convention No. 93 ➤ Revised in 1958 by Convention No. 109 ➤ Revised in 1996 by Convention No. 180			

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

No.	Subject of the Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into Force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
C87	Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organize Convention 1948 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C087	San Francisco, 09.07.1948 04.07.1950	142
(C91)	(Shelved) Paid Vacations (Seafarers) Convention (Revised) 1949 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C091	Geneva, 18.06.1949 14.09.1967	24
➤ Revised in 1976 by Convention No. 146			
C92	Accommodation of Crews Convention (Revised) 1949 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C092	Geneva, 18.06.1949 29.01.1953	43
➤ Supplemented in 1970 by Convention No. 133			
C93	Wages, Hours of Work and Manning (Sea) Convention (Revised) 1949 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C093	Geneva, 18.06.1949 <i>Not yet in force</i>	6
➤ Revised in 1958 by Convention No. 109 ➤ Revised in 1996 by Convention No. 180			
C95	Protection of Wages Convention, 1949 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C095	Geneva, 01.07.1949 24.09.1952	95
➤ Revised in 1992 by Convention No. 173			
C97	Migration for Employment Convention (Revised) 1949 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C097	Geneva, 01.07.1949 22.01.1952	42
➤ Supplemented in 1975 by Convention No. 143			
C98	Right to Organize and Collective Bargaining Convention 1949 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C098	Geneva, 01.07.1949 18.07.1951	154
C100	Equal Remuneration Convention 1951 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C100	Geneva, 29.06.1951 23.05.1953	161

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

No.	Subject of the Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into Force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
C105	Abolition of Forced Labour Convention 1957 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C105	Geneva, 25.06.1957 <i>17.01.1959</i>	161
C108	Seafarers' Identity Documents Convention 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C108	Geneva, 03.05.1958 <i>19.02.1961</i>	62
➤ Revised in 1993 by Convention No. 185			
C109	Wages, Hours of Work and Manning (Sea) Convention (Revised) 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C109	Geneva, 14.05.1958 <i>Not yet in force</i>	16
C111	Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C111	Geneva, 25.06.1958 <i>15.06.1960</i>	160
C130	Medical Care and Sickness Benefits Convention 1969 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C130	Geneva, 25.06.1969 <i>27.05.1972</i>	14
C133	Accommodation of Crews (Supplementary Provisions) Convention 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C133	Geneva, 30.10.1970 <i>27.08.1991</i>	27
C134	Prevention of Accidents (Seafarers) Convention 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C134	Geneva, 30.10.1970 <i>17.02.1973</i>	27
C138	Minimum Age Convention 1973 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C138	Geneva, 26.06.1973 <i>19.06.1976</i>	134
C143	Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) Convention 1975 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C143	Geneva, 24.06.1975 <i>09.12.1978</i>	18
C145	Continuity of Employment (Seafarers) Convention 1976 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C145	Geneva, 28.10.1976 <i>03.05.1979</i>	17

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

No.	Subject of the Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into Force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
C146	Seafarers' Annual Leave with Pay Convention 1976 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C146	Geneva, 29.10.1976 13.05.1979	14
C147	Merchant Shipping (Minimum Standards) Convention 1976 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C147	Geneva, 29.10.1976 28.11.1981	46
P147	Protocol of 1996 to Convention No. 147 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C147	Geneva, 20.10.1996 10.01.2003	11
C154	Collective Bargaining Convention 1981 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C154	Geneva, 19.06.1981 11.08.1983	53
C163	Seafarers' Welfare Convention 1987 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C163	Geneva, 08.10.1987 03.10.1990	14
C164	Health Protection and Medical Care (Seafarers) Convention 1987 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C164	Geneva, 08.10.1987 11.01.1991	12
C165	Social Security (Seafarers) Convention (Revised) 1987 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C165	Geneva, 09.10.1987 02.07.1992	2
C166	Repatriation of Seafarers Convention (Revised) 1987 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C166	Geneva, 09.10.1987 03.07.1991	11
C178	Labour Inspection (Seafarers) Convention 1996 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C178	Geneva, 22.10.1996 22.04.2000	9
C179	Recruitment and Placement of Seafarers Convention 1996 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C179	Geneva, 22.10.1996 22.04.2000	9
C180	Seafarers' Hours of Work and the Manning of Ships Convention 1996 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C180	Geneva, 22.10.1996 08.08.2002	16

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

No.	Subject of the Convention	Conclusion/ <i>Entry into Force</i>	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
C182	Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention 1999 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/ convde.pl?C182	Geneva, 17.06.1999 <i>19.11.2000</i>	150
C185	Seafarers Identify Documents Convention (Revised) 2003 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/ convde.pl?C185	Geneva, 19.06.2003 <i>Not yet in force</i>	1

International Labour Organization—Recommendations

No.	Subject of Recommendation	Conclusion
R9	National Seamen's Codes Recommendation 1920 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R009	Adopted 09.07.1920
R10	Unemployment Insurance (Seamen) Recommendation 1920 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R010	Adopted: 09.07.1920
R27	Repatriation (Ship Masters and Apprentices) Recommendation 1926 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R027	Adopted 23.06.1926
R28	Labour Inspection (Seamen) Recommendation 1926 http://www.ilo.org/Uolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R028	Adopted 22.06.1926
R48	Seamen's Welfare in Ports Recommendation 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R048	Adopted 24.10.1936
R49	Hours of Work and Manning (Sea) Recommendation 1936 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R049	Adopted 24.10.1936
R75	Seafarers' Social Security (Agreements) Recommendation 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R075	Adopted 28.06.1946
R76	Seafarers' (Medical Care for Dependants) Recommendation 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R076	Adopted 28.06.1946
R77	Vocational Training (Seafarers) Recommendation 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R077	Adopted 29.06.1948
R78	Bedding, Mess Utensils and Miscellaneous Provisions (Ships' Crews) Recommendation 1946 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R078	Adopted 29.06.1946
R90	Equal Remuneration Recommendation 1951 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R090	Adopted 29.06.1951
R91	Collective Agreements Recommendation 1951 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R091	Adopted 29.06.1951
R105	Ships' Medicine Chests Recommendation 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R105	Adopted 13.05.1958
R106	Medical Advice at Sea Recommendation 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R106	Adopted 13.05.1958
R107	Seafarers' Engagement (Foreign Vessels) Recommendation 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R107	Adopted 13.05.1958
R108	Social Conditions and Safety (Seafarers) Recommendation 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R108	Adopted 14.05.1958

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

No.	Subject of Recommendation	Conclusion
R109	Wages, Hours of Work and Manning (Sea) Recommendation 1958 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R109	Adopted 14.05.1958
R137	Vocational Training (Seafarers) Recommendation 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R137	Adopted 28.10.1970
R138	Seafarers' Welfare Recommendation 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R138	Adopted 29.10.1970
R139	Employment of Seafarers (Technical Developments) Recommendation 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R139	Adopted 29.10.1970
R140	Crew Accommodation (Air Conditioning) Recommendation 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R140	Adopted 30.10.1970
R141	Crew Accommodation (Noise Control) Recommendation, 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R141	Adopted 30.10.1970
R142	Prevention of Accidents (Seafarers) Recommendation 1970 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R142	Adopted 30.10.1970
R153	Protection of Young Seafarers Recommendation 1976 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R153	Adopted 28.10.1976
R154	Continuity of Employment (Seafarers) Recommendation 1976 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R154	Adopted 28.10.1976
R155	Merchant Shipping (Improvement of Standards) Recommendation 1976 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R155	Adopted 29.10.1976
R173	Seafarers' Welfare Recommendation 1987 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R173	Adopted 08.10.1987
R174	Repatriation of Seafarers Recommendation 1987 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R174	Adopted 09.10.1987
R185	Labour Inspection (Seafarers) Recommendation 1996 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R185	Adopted 22.10.1996
R186	Recruitment and Placement of Seafarers Recommendation 1996 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R186	Adopted 22.10.1996
R187	Seafarers' Wages, Hours of Work and the Manning of Ships Recommendation 1996 http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?R187	Adopted 22.10.1996

International Human Rights Treaties

Abbreviations	Subject of Treaty	Adopted/ Entry into force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
	Slavery Convention 1926 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/f2sc.htm	Geneva 25.09.1926 09.03.1927	95
	Protocol amending the Slavery Convention 1953 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/f2psc.htm	23.10.1953 07.12.1953	59
	Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade and Institutions and Practices similar to Slavery 1956 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/30.htm	07.09.1956 30.04.1957	119
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948 http://www.udhr.org/UDHR	10.12.1948	171
CESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_cescr.htm	16.12.1966 03.01.1976	149
CCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_ccpr.htm	16.12.1966 03.01.1976	152
CCPR-OP1	Optional Protocol to CCPR http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_opt.htm	16.12.1966 23.03.1976	104
CCPR-OP2-DP	Second Optional Protocol to CCPR http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_opt2.htm	15.12.1989 11.07.1991	50
CERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 1965 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d_icerd.htm	21.12.1965 04.01.1969	169

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

Abbreviations	Subject of Treaty	Adopted/ Entry into force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women 1979 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/e1cedaw.htm	18.12.1979 <i>03.09.1981</i>	177
CEDAW-OP	Optional Protocol to CEDAW http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/opt_cedaw.htm	06.10.1999 <i>22.12.2000</i>	60
CAT	Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 1984 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/h_cat39.htm	10.12.1984 <i>26.06.1987</i>	136
CAT-OPI	Optional Protocol to CAT http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/cat/treaties/opcat.htm	18.12.2002 <i>Not in force</i>	3
MWC	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families 1990 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/m_mwctoc.htm	18.12.1990 <i>01.07.2003</i>	21
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/crc.htm	20.11.1989 <i>2.09.1990</i>	192
CRC-OP-AC	Optional Protocol to the CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/protocolchild.htm	25.05.2000 <i>12.02.2002</i>	72
CRC-OP-SC	Optional Protocol to the CRC on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/dopchild.htm	25.05.2000 <i>18.01.2002</i>	73

Regional Human Rights Treaties

Abbreviations	Subject of Treaty	Conclusion/ <i>Entry into force</i>	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
ECHR	European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms 1950 ETS No. 005 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=005&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Rome, 04.11.1950 <i>03.09.1953</i>	44
Protocol No. 1 ECHR	Protocol to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS No. 009 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=009&CM=8&DF=05/11/03	Paris, 20.03.1952 <i>18.05.1954</i>	42
Protocol No. 2 ECHR	Protocol No. 2 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, conferring upon the European Court of Human Rights competence to give advisory opinions, ETS No. 044 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=044&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 06.05.1963 <i>21.09.1970</i>	44
Protocol No. 3 ECHR	Protocol No. 3 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, amending Articles 29, 30 and 34 of the Convention, ETS No. 045 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=045&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 06.05.1963 <i>21.09.1970</i>	44
Protocol No. 4 ECHR	Protocol No. 4 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, securing certain rights and freedoms other than those already included in the Convention and in the first Protocol thereto, ETS No. 046 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=046&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 16.09.1963 <i>02.05.1968</i>	37

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

Abbreviations	Subject of Treaty	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
Protocol No. 5 ECHR	Protocol No. 5 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, amending Articles 22 and 40 of the Convention, ETS No. 055 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=055&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 20.01.1966 <i>20.12.1971</i>	44
Protocol No. 6 ECHR	Protocol No. 6 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms concerning the Abolition of the Death Penalty, ETS No. 114 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=114&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 28.04.1983 <i>01.03.1985</i>	42
Protocol No. 7 ECHR	Protocol No. 7 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS No. 117 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=117&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 22.11.1984 <i>01.11.1988</i>	35
Protocol No. 8 ECHR	Protocol No. 8 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS No. 118 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=118&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Vienna, 19.03.1985 <i>01.01.1990</i>	44
Protocol No. 9 ECHR	Protocol No. 9 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS No. 140 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=140&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Rome, 06.11.1990 <i>01.10.1994</i>	24
Protocol No. 10 ECHR	Protocol No. 10 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS No. 146 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=146&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Basel, 25.03.1992	25

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

Abbreviations	Subject of Treaty	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
Protocol No. 11 ECHR	Protocol No. 11 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, restructuring the control machinery established thereby, ETS No. 155 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=155&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 11.05.1994 01.11.1998	44
Protocol No. 12 ECHR	Protocol No. 12 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS No. 177 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=177&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Rome, 04.11.2000	5
Protocol No. 13 ECHR	Protocol No. 13 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, concerning the abolition of the death penalty in all circumstances, ETS No. 187 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=187&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Vilnius, 03.05.2002 01.07.2003	19
ESC	European Social Charter 1961 ETS No. 035 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=035&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Turin, 18.10.1961 26.02.1965	26
Additional Protocol ESC 1988	Additional Protocol to the European Social Charter, ETS No. 128 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=128&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 05.05.1988 04.09.1992	12
Protocol Amending ESC 1991	Protocol amending the European Social Charter, ETS No. 142 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=142&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Turin, 21.10.1991	19
Additional Protocol ESC 1995	Additional Protocol to the European Social Charter Providing for a System of Collective Complaints, ETS No. 158 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=158&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	Strasbourg, 09.11.1995 01.07.1998	11

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

Abbreviations	Subject of Treaty	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications As at 09.06.04
Revised ESC	European Social Charter (Revised) 1996, ETS No. 163 http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/WhatYouWant.asp?NT=163&CM=8&DF=10/11/03	03.05.1996 <i>01.07.1999</i>	15
	American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man 1948 http://www.worldpolicy.org/global-rights/treaties/adrdm.html	Bogota 1948	Not applicable
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights 1969 http://oas.org/juridico/english/Treaties/b-32.htm	San Jose, 22.11.1969 <i>18.07.1978</i>	25
Protocol of San Salvador	Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1988 http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/Treaties/a-52.html	San Salvador 17.11.1988 <i>12.23.1997</i>	13
AC	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 1981 http://www.africaninstitute.org/html/african_charter.html	Nairobi 27.06.1981 <i>21 October 1986</i>	52
Protocol to African Charter 1998	Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Establishment of an African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights 1988 http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/courtprotocol2004.html	09.06.1998 <i>25.01.04</i>	
Protocol to African Charter 2002	Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa 2003 http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/protocol-women2003.html	Maputo 11.07.2003	
	African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 1990 http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/afchild.htm	Addis Ababa July 1990 <i>29.11.1999</i>	21

International Maritime Organization

Abbreviations	Subject of Convention	Conclusion/ <i>Entry into force</i>	Ratifications As at 31.05.04
SOLAS 1974	International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea 1974 http://www.imo.org/conventions/contents.asp?topic_id=257&doc_id=647	1.11.1974 <i>25.05.1980</i>	148
	• The 1978 Protocol http://www.imo.org/conventions/contents.asp?topic_id=257&doc_id=647	17.02.1978 <i>01.05.1981</i>	102
	• The 1988 Protocol http://www.imo.org/conventions/contents.asp?topic_id=257&doc_id=647	1988 <i>03.02.2000</i>	70
ISM Code	• SOLAS Chapter IX. International Management Code for the Safe Operation of Ships and for Pollution Preventions 1993. http://www.imo.org/Humanelement/mainframe.asp?topic_id=287	11.1993 <i>01.07.2002</i>	Tacit acceptance
ISPS Code	• SOLAS Charter XI-2. International Ship and Port Facility Security	13.12.2002 <i>01.07.2004</i>	Tacit acceptance
STCW 1978	International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watch keeping for Seafarers, 1978 http://www.imo.org/Conventions/contents.asp?doc_id=651&topic_id=257 http://www.imo.org/Conventions/manuframe.asp?topic_id=248	07.07.1978 <i>28.04.1984</i>	145
	• The 1995 amendments http://www.imo.org/Conventions/contents.asp?doc_id=651&topic_id=257#13	07.07.1995 <i>01.02.1997</i>	Tacit acceptance
FAL	Convention on Facilitation of International Maritime Traffic 1965 http://www.imo.org/Conventions/contents.asp?topic_id=259&doc_id=684	9.04.1965 <i>05.03.1967</i>	98
LL	International Convention on Load Lines 1966 http://www.imo.org/Conventions/index.asp?topic_id=254	05.04.1966 <i>21.07.1968</i>	152

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

Abbreviations	Subject of Convention	Conclusion/ <i>Entry into force</i>	Ratifications As at 31.05.04
LL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The 1988 Protocol http://www.imo.org/home.asp?topic_id=161 	11.11.1988 <i>03.02.2000</i>	67
COLREGs	International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea 1972 http://www.imo.org/Conventions/mainframe.asp?topic_id=251	20.10.1972 <i>15.07.1977</i>	144
PAL	Athens Convention relating to the Carriage of Passengers and their Luggage by Sea 1974 http://www.imo.org/Conventions/mainframe.asp?topic_id=256&doc_id=663	13.12.1974 <i>28.04.1987</i>	30
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The 1976 Protocol http://www.imo.org/Conventions/mainframe.asp?topic_id=256&doc_id=663#2 	19.11.1976 <i>30.04.1989</i>	24
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The 1990 Protocol http://www.imo.org/Conventions/mainframe.asp?topic_id=256&doc_id=663#2 	29.03.1990 <i>Not yet in force</i>	4
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The 2002 Protocol http://www.imo.org/Conventions/mainframe.asp?topic_id=256&doc_id=663#2 	01.11.2002 <i>Not yet in force</i>	
LLMC	Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims 1976 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/limitation1976.html	19.11.1976 <i>01.12.1986</i>	45
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The 1996 Protocol http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/protolimitation1996.html 	03.05.1996 <i>13.05.2004</i>	12
Resolution A. 741 (18)	International Management Code for the Safe Operations of Ships and for Pollution Prevention (International Safety Management (ISM Code)) http://www.imo.org/Conventions/contents.asp?topic_id=257&doc_id=647	17.11.1993	Not applicable
Resolution A. 772 (18)	Fatigue Factors in Manning and Safety http://www.imo.org/HumanElement/mainframe.asp?topic_id=285	04.11.1993	Not applicable
Resolution A. 890 (21)	Principles of Safe Manning http://www.imo.org/HumanElement/mainframe.asp?topic_id=284	25.11.1999	Not applicable

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

Abbreviations	Subject of Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications As at 31.05.04
Resolution A. 898 (21)	Guidelines on Shipowners' Responsibilities in Respect of Maritime Claims http://folk.uio.no/erikro/WWW/corrgt/ insurance/898.pdf	25.11.1999	Not applicable
Resolution A. 930 (22)	Guidelines on Provision of Financial Security in Case of Abandonment of Seafarers http://www.imo.org/home.asp?topic_id=161	29.11.2001	Not applicable
Resolution A. 931 (22)	Guidelines on Shipowners' Responsibilities in Respect of Contractual Claims for Personal Injury to or Death of Seafarers http://www.imo.org/ home.asp?topic_id=161	29.11.2001	Not applicable
Resolution A. 947 (23)	Human Element, Vision, Principles and Goals for the Organisation http://www.imo.org/HumanElement/ mainframe.asp?topic_id=177	27.11.2003	Not applicable
Resolution A. 955 (23)	Amendments to the Principles of Safe Manning http://www.imo.org/includes/ blastDataOnly.asp/data_id%3D9047/ 890.pdf	05.12.2003	Not applicable

Other International Instruments

	Subject of Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications Denunciations As at 09.06.04
Brussels	International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules of Law with Respect to Collisions between Vessels 1910 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/collisions910.html	23.09.1910 <i>01.03.1913</i>	91 1
	International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to the Limitation of the Liability of Owners of Sea-going Vessels 1924 http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfat/treaties/1956/2.html	25.08.1924 <i>02.06.1931</i>	15 6
	International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to Maritime Liens and Mortgages 1926 http://en.cappma.com/laws/readlaw.asp?lawid=90	10.04.1926 <i>02.06.1931</i>	28 4
	International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to the Arrest of Seagoing Ships 1952 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/arrest952.html	10.05.1952 <i>24.02.1956</i>	83
	International Convention relating to the Limitation of the Liability of Owners of Sea-Going Ships 1957 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/limitation1957.html	10.10.1957 <i>31.05.1968</i>	52 11
	• Protocol to amend the international convention relating to the Limitation of the Liability of Owners of Sea-Going ships of 10 October 1957 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/protolimitation1979.html	21.12.1979 <i>06.10.1984</i>	8 1
	International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to Maritime Liens and Mortgages 1967 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/liens1993.html	27.05.1967 <i>Not yet in force</i>	5

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

	Subject of Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications Denunciations As at 09.06.04
UN Maritime	Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone 1958 http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/terrsea.htm	29.04.1958 10.09.1964	51
	Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas 1958 http://www.oceanlaw.net/texts/genevafish.htm	29.04.1958 20.03.1966	37
	Convention on the Continental Shelf 1958 http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/contsfra.htm	29.04.1958 10.06.1964	57
UN Maritime	Convention on the High Seas 1958 http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/hseas.htm	29.04.1958 30.09.1962	62
	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) 1982 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/unclostable.html	10.12.1982 16.11.1994	144
	United Nations Convention on Conditions for Registration of Ships 1986 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/registration1986.html	07.02.1986 <i>Not in Force</i>	11
	International Convention on Maritime Liens and Mortgages Convention 1993 http://www.admiraltylawguide.com/conven/liens1993.html	06.05.1993 <i>Not in Force</i>	9
	International Convention on the Arrest of Ships 1999 http://r0.unctad.org/ttl/docs/imo99d6.pdf	12.03.1999 <i>Not in Force</i>	5
UN Misc.	Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963 http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/consul.htm	24.04.1963 19.03.1967	48
	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969 http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/treaties.htm	22.05.1969 27.01.1980	25
Regional	European Convention on Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters 1968 http://europa.eu.int/ISPO/ecommerce/legal/documents/498y0126-1/498yO126-1_EN.doc	Brussels 27.09.1968 27.09.1968	12

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

	Subject of Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications Denunciations As at 09.06.04
	Inter-American Convention on Extraterritorial Validity of Foreign Judgments and Arbitral Awards http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/treaties/b-41.htm	Montevideo 08.05.1979 14.06.80	10
	EC Convention on the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations 1980 http://www.jus.uio.no/lm/ec.applicable.law.contracts.1980/doc.html	Rome 19.06.1980 01.04.1991	15
	EC EFTA Convention on Jurisdiction and the Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters 1988 http://www.curia.eu.int/common/recdoc/convention/en/c-textes/_jug-textes.htm	Lugano 16.09.1988 01.01.1992	20
Misc	Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards 1958 http://www.hartwell.demon.co.uk/nyc_text.htm	New York 10.06.1958 07.06.1959	134
Port State Control MOUs	Paris Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control (Paris MoU) 1980 http://www.parismou.org/upload/pdf/26English.pdf http://www.equasis.org/	Paris 02.12.1980 01.07.1982	20
	Latin American Agreement on Port State Control of Vessels (Acuerdo Vifia del Mar) 1992 http://200.45.69.62/index_i.htm	Vifia del Mar 05.11.1992	13
	Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control in the Asia Pacific Region (Tokyo MoU) 1993 http://www.tokyo-mou.org/	Tokyo 01.12.1993 01.04.1994	18
	Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control in the Caribbean Region (Caribbean MoU) 1996	Christchurch 09.02.1996	23
	Mediterranean Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control (Mediterranean MoU) 1997 http://www.medmou.org/	La Valletta 11.07.1997	10
	Indian Ocean Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control (Indian Ocean MoU) 1998 http://www.iomou.org/	Pretoria 05.06.1998 01.04.1990	8

Annex I: International Instruments Relevant to Seafarers' Rights, Status and Details

	Subject of Convention	Conclusion/ Entry into force	Ratifications Denunciations As at 09.06.04
	Memorandum of Understanding for the West and Central African Region (Abuja MoU) 1999	Abuja 22.10.1999	16
	Black Sea Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control (Black Sea MoU) 2000 http://www.bsmou.org/	Istanbul 07.04.2000	6